## θ state

*in polymers* 

The state of a polymer solution for which the second virial coefficient is zero.

## Notes:

- 1. In some respects, a polymer solution in the  $\theta$  state resembles an ideal solution and the  $\theta$  state may be referred to as a pseudo-ideal state. However, a solution in the  $\theta$  state must not be identified with an ideal solution.
- 2. The solvent involved is often referred to as ' $\theta$  solvent'.
- 3. It is assumed that the molar mass of the polymer is high.

## Source:

Purple Book, p. 57