volatilization

The conversion of a solid or liquid to a gas or vapour by application of heat, by reducing pressure, by chemical reaction or by a combination of these processes.

Example:
$$W(s) + \frac{3}{2}O_2(g) \rightarrow WO_3(g)$$

Source:

PAC, 1994, 66, 577 (Definitions of terms relating to phase transitions of the solid state (IUPAC Recommendations 1994)) on page 593