work of cohesion per unit area

Of a single pure liquid or solid phase α , w_C^{α} is the work done on the system when a column α of unit area is split, reversibly, normal to the axis of the column to form two new surfaces each of unit area in contact with the equilibrium gas phase.

$$w_{\rm C}^{\alpha} = 2 \gamma^{\alpha}$$

where γ^{α} is the surface tension between phase and its equilibrium vapour or a dilute gas phase.

Source:

PAC, 1972, 31, 577 (Manual of Symbols and Terminology for Physicochemical Quantities and Units, Appendix II: Definitions, Terminology and Symbols in Colloid and Surface Chemistry) on page 597