α-elimination

1. A transformation of the general type:

where the central atom Z is commonly carbon. The reverse reaction is called α -addition.

Source:

PAC, 1994, 66, 1077 (Glossary of terms used in physical organic chemistry (IUPAC Recommendations 1994)) on page 1088

2. (*in photochemistry*) General term applied to a reaction by which a group attached to the alpha carbon of an *excited chromophore* is expelled either as an odd electron species or as an ionic species.

Note:

This reaction should be distinguished from an alpha- $(\alpha$ -)cleavage.

Source:

PAC, 2007, 79, 293 (Glossary of terms used in photochemistry, 3rd edition (IUPAC Recommendations 2006)) on page 302