deviation, *d*

The difference between an observed value and the arithmetic mean of the set to which it belongs. It can be calculated by the formula:

$$d_i = x_i - \bar{x}$$

Source:
PAC, 1994, *66*, 595 *(Nomenclature for the presentation of results of chemical analysis (IUPAC Recommendations 1994))* on page 599
Orange Book, p. 4

See also:
VIM